December 31, 2015

President Barack Obama The White House 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW Washington, DC 20500

Dear President Obama,

The undersigned organizations write to express our opposition to the Department of Homeland Security's (DHS) reported plans to conduct raids in communities nationwide to round up and deport Central American children and their parents.

If these plans are implemented, many families will be deprived of the right to seek protection from persecution. The vast majority of children and families that have been ordered removed by immigration judges were ordered removed in absentia. It is likely that most of these families failed to appear in court because they did not receive adequate information from DHS explaining their obligation to go to court or their right to receive a fair hearing on their asylum, Withholding of Removal, and related claims. Moreover, raids would convey the message that these families are a threat to border security, when the reality is that most are asylum seekers in need of humanitarian protection. Given their high rate of eligibility for asylum-related claims, these children and their parents should be treated as an exceptionally vulnerable population and should not be removed without an opportunity to seek relief before a judge.

We urge you to renounce the use of such harsh tactics against this incredibly vulnerable group that has already suffered horrible, uncontrolled gang violence, domestic violence, and other forms of persecution. U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services data shows that 88 percent of the mothers and children detained in the three family detention centers in Pennsylvania and Texas are proving to the government they are likely to be found eligible for asylum and other forms of humanitarian relief. This data is consistent with an October 2015, UNHCR report finding that 82 percent of women and girls that the U.S. government interviewed in fiscal year 2015 from El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, and Mexico in the expedited removal context proved they have a significant possibility of winning asylum or protection under the Convention against Torture. The women and girls not placed into expedited removal, and who were released at the border, are fleeing similar situations, yet most were not provided with information about accessing asylum or other humanitarian protection in the U.S.

Despite this growing, and now, overwhelming, evidence that many Central American families deserve protection, DHS has pursued an aggressive enforcement strategy against them. The agency has escalated the use of family detention, placing thousands of children and mothers in massive, remote facilities. DHS and the immigration courts subject families to rapid deportation procedures that deprive them of fundamental due process. The agency's aggressive approach has continued even after two federal courts ruled against these practices (see *Flores v. Johnson* and *R.I.L.R. v. Johnson*). Under the guidelines promulgated by Secretary Johnson last November, individuals "who qualify for asylum or other forms of relief" should not be prioritized for

removal at all. Almost all of the families at issue put themselves into proceedings by turning themselves in to the authorities at the border after harrowing journeys of thousands of miles.

DHS has failed to provide adequate information to families about their rights and responsibilities in the immigration system. DHS has also failed to offer community-based services to facilitate appearances at court. Finally, the government has not provided appointed counsel to families who would otherwise go without representation. In fact, most of these families have no legal representation—the single most important factor in ensuring their appearance in court. Each of these steps would increase court appearance rates without resorting to the kind of tactics that will demonize a population in need of care and assistance.

The United States has always been a beacon of hope for asylum seekers. Over the past several months, you have championed the cause of protecting Syrian refugees when many questioned whether our nation should still be providing them refuge. We ask you to send that same signal now with respect to the families fleeing Central America and to be the same kind of champion for their protection.

Please contact Greg Chen, Director of Advocacy at the American Immigration Lawyers Association, 202/716-5818, <u>gchen@aila.org</u>, regarding this letter.

Sincerely,

9to5, National Association of Working Women The Advocates for Human Rights African Awareness Association Agora, St. Paul, MN Alianza Americas Alianza de Organizaciones Guatenaltecas ADOGUAH Alliance For Global Justice Alliance of AIDS Services - Carolina Alliance San Diego America's Voice American Civil Liberties Union American Friends Service Committee (AFSC) American Immigration Council American Immigration Lawyers Association American-Arab Anti-Discrimination Committee (ADC) Americans for Immigrant Justice ARISE Asian Americans Advancing Justice - Los Angeles Asian Americans Advancing Justice - AAJC Asian Pacific Institute on Gender-Based Violence Association of University Centers on Disabilities (AUCD) Austin Jewish Voice for Peace Bellevue/NYU Program for Survivors of Torture Berkeley Palma Siruani Sister City Association

Border Action Network Border Network for Human Rights Campaign for Community Change and Fair Immigration Reform Movement Capital Area Immigrants' Rights (CAIR) Coalition CARECEN DC **CARECEN** Los Angeles Casa de Esperanza Catholic Charities of St. Paul and Minneapolis Catholic Legal Immigration Network, Inc. (CLINIC) Center for Women Policy Studies Centro Savila Chicago Religious Leadership Network on Latin America Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) Refugee and Immigration Ministries Church of the Brethren **Church World Service** Coalition de Detechos Humanos Cobb Immigrant Alliance Cocies Colectiva Legal del Pueblo Colibri Center for Human Rights Columban Center for Advocacy and Outreach Community Initiatives for Visiting Immigrants in Confinement (CIVIC) Conversations With Friends - Minnesota's program visiting people detained by ICE **Crisis Intervention Services Dolores Street Community Services** DomesticSexual Assualt Outreach Center Dominican Development Center, Inc Durango Unido en Chicago El CENTRO de Igualdad y Derechos El Centro Hispano FaithAction International House Familia: Trans Oueer Liberation Movement Farmworker Justice Fighting for Equal Education First Focus Florida Coastal School of Law Clinical Programs Focus on Humanity Friends of Broward Detainees Friendship Office of the Americas Frontera de Cristo **Futures Without Violence** Georgia Detention Watch Grassroots Leadership HIAS Hispanic Health Network Human Rights First

Human Rights Observation/Honduras Humane Borders Ignatian Solidarity Network Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights **Immigrant Justice Corps** Immigrant Law Center of Minnesota Immigration Taskforce, Southwestern Pennsylvania Synod, Evangelical Lutheran Church in America Institute for Policy Studies, New Internationalism Project International Rescue Committee Iowa Coalition Against Sexual Assault IowaCASA ISAIAH Jesuit Refugee Service/USA Jewish Community Action Just Foreign Policy Justice For Our Neighbors-Nebraska **Justice Strategies** Kids in Need of Defense (KIND) Kino Border Initiative La Hermandad Hank Lacayo Youth & Family Center La Union del Pueblo Entero La Voz de los de Abajo Chicago Latin America Working Group Education Fund (LAWGEF) Latin American Coalition Latin American Youth Center/Maryland Multicultural Youth Centers Latino Commission on AIDS Latinos in the Deep South Leadership Conference of Women Religious Leadership Conference on Civil and Human Rights League of United Latin American Citizens Legal Momentum Legal Services for Children Louisiana AIDS Advocacy Network Lutheran Immigration and Refugee Service Mennonite Central Committee U.S. Washington Office **MIRA** Coalitions National Center for Lesbian Rights National Council of Jewish Women National Guestworker Alliance National Immigrant Justice Center National Immigration Law Center National Justice for Our Neighbors National Korean American Service & Education Consortium National Latina Institute for Reproductive Health National Organization for Women

Navigate MN The Needham Area Immigration Justice Task Force New Orleans Workers' Center for Racial Justice NYU Center for Health and Human Rights Nicaragua Center For Community Action Nicaragua Network Nisaa African Family Services Not 1 More Coalition GA OneAmerica Orange County Immigrant Youth United Pax Christi USA Presbyterian Church (U.S.A) Primera Iglesia Bautista Hispana de Savannah, INC. Public Counsel Red Mexicana de Lideres y Organizaciones Migrantes Refugee and Immigrant Center for Education and Legal Services (RAICES) **Rights** Action Rochester Committee on Latin America (ROCLA) Safe Passage Project Salvadoran American National Network (SANN) San Diego Immigrant Rights Consortium San Francisco School of the Americas Watch San Solano Missions Sanctuary for Families Savannah Latina Save the Children SF Bay Area Guatemalan Committee Sisters of Mercy, Institute Justice Team Sojourners Southeast Asian Coalition Southern Border Communities Coalition St. Cyril of Alexandria Parish St. Paul's Lutheran Church **Stop The Checkpoints SustainUS** Task Force on the Americas Teatro de la Séptima Generación/Seventh Generation Theatre Tennessee Immigrant and Refugee Rights Coalition TODEC LEGAL CENTER Transformative Healing U.S. Committee for Refugees and Immigrants U.S.-El Salvador Sister Cities Unitarian Universalist Service Committee United We Dream UU College of Social Justice Washtenaw Interfaith Coalition for Immigrant Rights

We Belong Together Women's Refugee Commission Young Center for Immigrant Children's Rights at the University of Chicago