July 11, 2016

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Majority Leader U.S. Senate 317 Russell Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Harry Reid Minority Leader U.S. Senate 522 Hart Senate Office Building Washington, DC 20510

#### **RE: Opposition to Mandatory Notification Legislation**

#### Dear Senators:

On behalf of the 216 undersigned immigrant, legal, civil rights, faith-based, and labor organizations and the millions of immigrant families we serve, we urge you to oppose and not co-sponsor any legislation or amendment that would entangle state and local law authorities with immigration enforcement through mandatory notifications.

As some in Congress continue to delay comprehensive immigration reform and a permanent solution for the nation's 11 million undocumented immigrants, we are left with the status quo—an enforcement-only approach that tears apart families and keeps people in the shadows. Despite the gridlock in Congress, localities across the country still have the responsibility to uphold safety and peace in their communities. To fulfill this goal, local police and residents continue to foster mutual trust to root out crime and promote public safety, encouraging community members to cooperate with local authorities. In support of these goals, more than 350 diverse localities have enacted policies that promote community policing.

Bills that entangle state and local law enforcement and immigration enforcement, including through notification-only policies, are simply enforcement-only bills that do not offer any real, effective solutions. Bills that target localities that adopted community-trust policies by mandating local jurisdictions turn over individuals to U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) through compulsory notifications should be opposed. Communities themselves should be deciding how best to ensure public safety and carry out community policing—not the federal government. Bills that strip this power from communities would harmfully empower the U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS) to impose its enforcement decisions even where state and local officials have determined that those decisions hurt their communities' public safety and scare community members away from reporting crime.

Legislation that would mandate such cooperation would consequently require jurisdictions to turn over individuals with minor convictions, convictions that may be decades old, or individuals without convictions, but who instead fall under ICE's overly-broad "threat to public safety" classification. Jurisdictions would also be forced to turn over individuals convicted of

shoplifting, simple assault, and driving with a suspended license in jurisdictions that make such offenses a felony. Moreover, mandatory notification legislation represents an unfunded mandate, completely ignoring the administrative costs that local jurisdictions will have to bear to comply with these onerous requirements.

DHS's broad interpretation of public safety risks will exacerbate friction with jurisdictions putting community policing first. The result will be new burdens on state and local law enforcement and jail staff who will be forced to make individual determinations themselves—in violation of the Tenth Amendment's anti-commandeering principle—despite the importance of respecting public safety determinations made by the criminal justice system. Bills that mandate cooperation raise serious Tenth Amendment concerns, as the notification process essentially commandeers local law enforcement officials to enforce federal immigration law.

Finally, Senators should not support a bill that continues to allow DHS to operate outside the Fourth Amendment. Bills with warrant requirements would likely be optional and detentions without judicial authorization would continue on a large scale. Congress must not send a message that the Fourth Amendment is optional in immigration enforcement.

Now more than ever, Congress must find a way to enact comprehensive immigration reform. Until then, Congress cannot presume this unworkable-bill is an acceptable substitute. The real solution to our dysfunctional system is comprehensive immigration reform, which would make our nation safer, foster participation by immigrant communities, and establish an enforcement system that emphasizes family reunification, discretion, and fairness.

In light of the above, we strongly urge the Senators to oppose and not co-sponsor mandatory notification bills.

Sincerely,

# **National Organizations (77)**

Alianza Americas

American Federation of State, County and Municipal Employees (AFSCME)

American Federation of Teachers (AFT)

American Immigration Lawyers Association

Americans for Immigrant Justice

Asian American Legal Defense and Education fund (AALDEF)

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - AAJC

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - Asian Law Caucus

Asian Pacific American Labor Alliance, AFL-CIO (APALA)

Asian Pacific Institute on Gender-Based Violence

**ASISTA Immigration Assistance** 

**Border Network for Human Rights** 

Capital Area Immigrants' Rights Coalition

CARECEN DC

Casa de Esperanza

Casa Esperanza

Catholic Charities of the Diocese of Santa Rosa

Center for Employment Training

Center for New Community

Center for Popular Democracy

Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) Refugee and Immigration Ministries

Church World Service

**Detention Watch Network** 

Dream Team LA

East Bay Community Law Center

Enlace

Farmworker Justice

First Focus

Franciscan Action Network

Friends Committee on National Legislation

**Grassroots Leadership** 

Highlander Research and Education Center

Immigrant Defense Project

Immigrant Legal Resource Center

Jobs With Justice

**Justice Strategies** 

Labor Council for Latin American Advancement

Latin America Working Group

Latino Commission on AIDS

Leadership Conference of Women Religious

League of United Latin American Citizens

MALDEF

Mennonite Central Committee U.S. Washington Office

Mi Familia Vota

Michigan United

National Alliance to End Sexual Violence

National Center for Lesbian Rights

National Coalition Against Domestic Violence

National Council of Asian Pacific Americans (NCAPA)

National Council of Jewish Women

National Council of La Raza (NCLR)

National Day Laborer Organizing Network

**National Education Association** 

National Immigrant Justice Center

National Immigration Law Center

National Immigration Project of the NLG

National Latina Institute for Reproductive Health

National Network for Immigrant and Refugee Rights

National Network to End Domestic Violence

National Organization of Sisters of Color Ending Sexual Assault

National Resource Center on Domestic Violence

**NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice** 

OCA - Asian Pacific American Advocates

Office of Social Justice, Christian Reformed Church in North America

PICO National Network

**Project South** 

Redwood Justice Fund

Salvadoran American National Network (SANN)

SEIU 32BJ

South Asian Americans Leading Together (SAALT)

Southeast Asia Resource Action Center (SEARAC)

Southeast Immigrant Rights Network

Southern Poverty Law Center

United Church of Christ, Justice and Witness Ministries

United We Dream

Voto Latino

We Belong Together

#### **State Organizations (139)**

#### Arizona (2)

Coalicion de Derechos Humanos

Promise Arizona

#### Arkansas (1)

Arkansas United Community Coalition

#### California (50)

Apoyo Legal Migrante Asociado (ALMA)

Asian Americans Advancing Justice - LA

Asian Law Alliance

Asian Pacific Policy & Planning Council

**ASPIRE** 

California Immigrant Policy Center

California Immigrant Youth Justice Alliance

Canal Alliance

Catholic Charities of the Diocese of Santa Rosa

Catholic Charities of the East Bay

Central American Resource Center - Los Angeles (CARECEN-LA)

Centro Laboral de Graton

Centro Legal de la Raza

Coalition for Humane Immigrant Rights of Los Angeles (CHIRLA)

Community Legal Services in East Palo Alto

**Dolores Street Community Services** 

Dream Team LA

East Bay Sanctuary Covenant

Educators for Fair Consideration, a project of Community Initiatives

Faith in Action Kern County

Faith in the Valley

Filipino Advocates for Justice

Franciscans for Justice

Good Samaritan Family Resource Center, Inc.

Greater Long Beach Interfaith Community Organization

**IDEAS** at UCLA

Immigrant Defenders Law Center

Immigration Center for Women and Children

Inland Congregations United for Change

International Institute of the Bay Area

Korean Community Center of the East Bay

Law Office of Helen Lawrence

Law Offices of Jessica Dominguez

Legal Services for Children

Long Beach Immigrant Rights Coalition

Miguel Contreras Foundation

National Lawyers Guild - Los Angeles

Pangea Legal Services

**Public Counsel** 

Sacramento Area Congregations Together

Services, Immigrant Rights, and Education Network (SIREN)

Silicon Valley De-Bug

Sisters of St. Francis

Street Level Health Project

Thai Community Development Center

**TODEC Legal Center** 

True North Organizing Network

University of San Francisco School of Law Immigration and Deportation Defense Clinic Immigrant Youth Coalition

# Placer People of Faith Together

## Colorado (3)

Colorado Immigrant Rights Coalition Colorado People's Alliance (COPA) Sinclair & Ross, LLC

### Connecticut (6)

Comunidad Inmigrantes East Haven CT
Connecticut Students for a Dream
New Haven Peoples Center
Social Justice Council/ UU Church in Meriden
Unitarian Universalist Church of Greater Bridgeport
United Action Connecticut

# Florida (8)

Central Florida Jobs with Justice
Faith in Florida
Florida Council of Churches
Florida Immigrant Coalition, Inc. (FLIC)
Friends of Broward Detainees
South Florida Interfaith Worker Justice
The Farmworker Association of Florida, Inc
WeCount!

#### Georgia (3)

Georgia Latino Alliance for Human Rights Georgia Not1More Coalition Women Watch Afrika, Inc.

#### Illinois (4)

Casa Club Yuriria Chicago Chicago Jobs with Justice Illinois Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights PASO - West Suburban Action Project

# Indiana (2)

Indianapolis Congregation Action Network St Joseph Valley Project Jobs with Justice

#### Iowa (1)

Iowa Citizens for Community Improvement

# Kentucky (2)

Kentucky Coalition for Immigrant and Refugee Rights Progressive Immigration Compact for Kentucky

# Maine (1)

Immigrant Legal Advocacy Project

# Maryland (1)

CASA

### Massachusetts (3)

Boston University Immigrants' Rights Clinic Irish International Immigrant Center Massachusetts Immigrant and Refugee Advocacy Coalition

# Michigan (1)

National Lawyers Guild, Detroit/Michigan Chapter

#### Minnesota (2)

Immigrant Law Center of Minnesota ISAIAH

### Missouri (1)

Biesenthal & Gray, LLC

# Nebraska (1)

Nebraska Appleseed Center for Law in the Public Interest

## New Jersey (2)

Casa Esperanza Reformed Church of Highland Park

#### New Mexico (6)

El CENTRO de Igualdad y Derechos Encuentro Equality New Mexico Native American Voters Alliance New Mexico Voices for Children

#### New York (22)

Chhaya CDC

**Emerald Isle Immigration Center** 

grc

Her Justice

Jewish Voice for Peace - Westchester

Judson Memorial Church

Kids for College

Law Office of Usman B. Ahmad, PC

Make the Road New York

MinKwon Center for Community Action

Mixteca Organization, Inc.

**New York Immigration Coalition** 

New York Lawyers for the Public Interest

New York Legal Assistance Group

**NYC New Sanctuary Coalition** 

Rochester Committee on latin America

**Rockland Immigration Coalition** 

Safe Passage Project

Sisters of Charity of New York

Wayne Action for Racial Equality

Worker Justice Center of New York, Inc

Workers' Center of Central New York

# Ohio (1)

Cleveland Jobs with Justice

#### Oregon (2)

Lane County Legal Aid and Advocacy Center Voz Hispana Oregon

## Pennsylvania (2)

Grupo de Apoyo e Integración Hispanoamericano Immigration Taskforce, Southwestern Pennsylvania Synod, ELCA

#### Tennessee (1)

Jobs with Justice of East Tennessee

## Texas (7)

American Gateways
Artemis Justice Center
Equal Justice Center
South Texas Human Rights Center,
Wilco Justice Alliance (Williamson County)

# Workers Defense Project

# Vermont (1)

Migrant Justice

# Washington (5)

Latino Advocacy Northwest Immigrant Rights Project OneAmerica Puentes: Advocacy, Counseling & Education Tacoma Community House

# Wisconsin (1)

Voces de la Frontera